

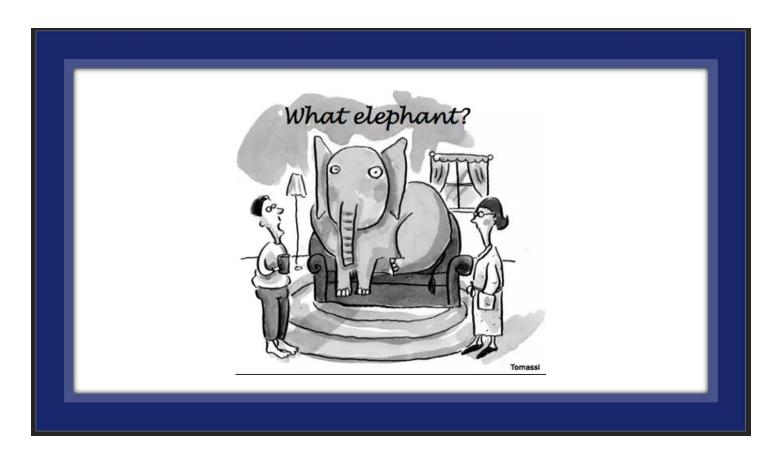
Finding Mashiach

(G_d's Messiah)

apology

As we begin this presentation together, I first want to apologize to my Jewish neighbors for all the harm that has been done to them over the centuries by persons who claimed to be followers of Yeshua. I am grieved by these terrible wrongs, not only because of the evil and suffering they have caused, but also because that suffering has made it much more difficult to hear Yeshua's message of love.

In this presentation, I will speak of "Jesus" as "Yeshua," and of "Christians" as "followers of Yeshua." "Jesus" is a Greek name, while "Yeshua" is the Jewish name by which his family, friends, and *talmidim* (disciples) knew him.

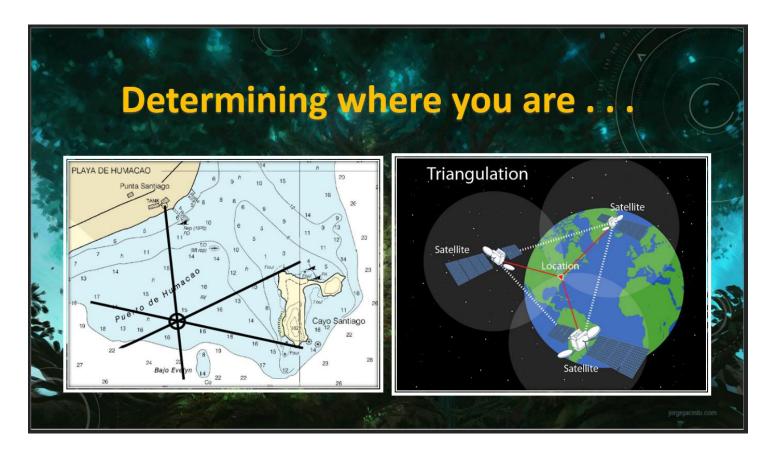


This presentation grew out of an invitation from Rabbi Sonya Starr of the Columbia Jewish Congregation (CJC) to talk to their youth group about "what Christians believe and why they believe it." This presentation was one of several that the CJC youth experienced as they explored the faith of their neighbors.

I began my preparation for this presentation by making a list of possible topics, trying to identify those beliefs that are central for all followers of Yeshua, and avoiding those beliefs unique to some subgroup, such as Baptists. This eventually led to my writing the companion piece to this document, "Live a Great Story: A Retelling of the Biblical Story."

I asked my good friend, Rabbi Seth Bernstein, of Bet Aviv Congregation, to read that document to be sure I was not expressing myself in a way that was offensive or disrespectful. Seth's response was that "The elephant in any room where Christians and Jews are talking about faith is why some of us believe that Jesus is G_d's Messiah and some of us don't believe that. I think you should talk about why you think Jesus is the Messiah."

Seth's very helpful counsel helped me pare down and reorganize the "Live a Great Story" material into this "Finding Mashiach" presentation

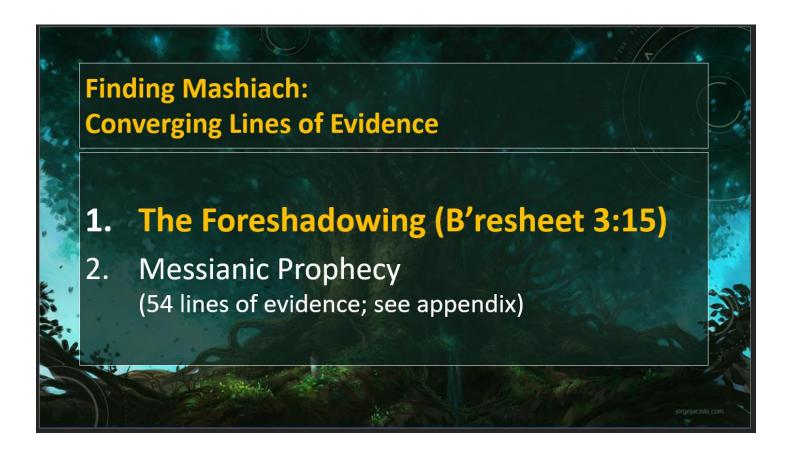


The guiding metaphor for this presentation grew out of my experience as a naval officer in the 1970's. In those days, GPS was in its infancy and was only available to vessels and facilities with the ability to launch nuclear missiles. The surface Navy still navigated using LORAN, and in restricted waters, we used visual sightings, as illustrated in the chart on the left.

By taking simultaneous visual lines of bearing on known locations, the ship's location is that point at which those lines of bearing intersect. The GPS system locates your cell phone in the very same way today—with lines of bearing to geosynchronous satellites.

In this presentation, we will consider a number of "lines of bearing" to see where they intersect in "finding Mashiach." Page numbers will indicate where topics are discussed in "The Great Story."

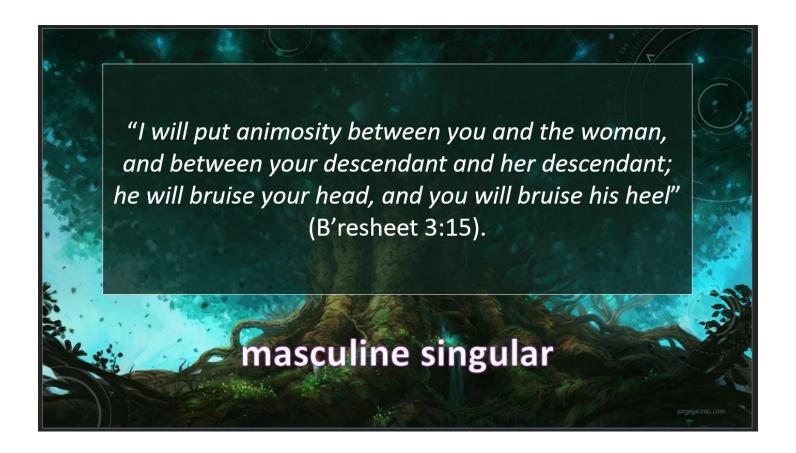




Our first line of bearing is found in B'resheet/Genesis. When ADONAI created the earth, he placed Adam and Havah/Eve in the Garden of Eden, where all of their needs were met. The earth produced food and fruit of all kinds to provide pleasure and nourishment.

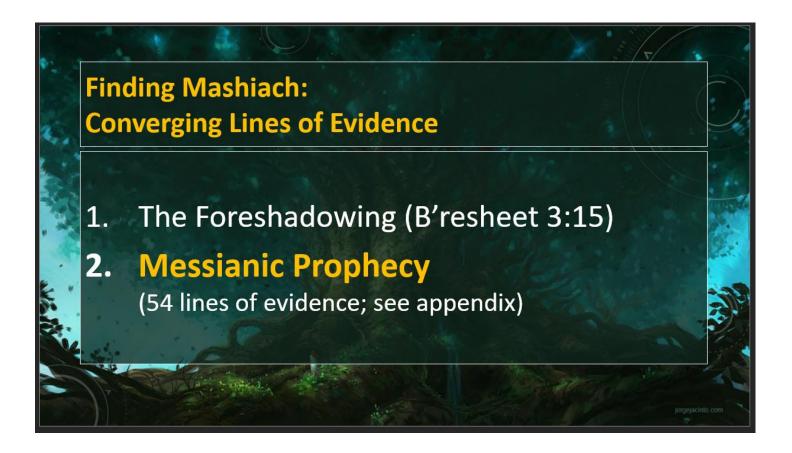
There were two special trees in the Garden among all the others. In the center of the Garden stood The Tree of Life, which Adam and Havah were welcome to eat. Somewhere else in the Garden stood The Tree of the Knowledge of Good and Evil, which they were forbidden to eat.

After a creature identified as "the serpent" deceived Adam and Havah into eating from the forbidden tree, severe outcomes followed (p. 3); but in passing judgment on Adam, Havah and the serpent, ADONAI also gave a foreshadowing of how reconciliation would finally be made



Part of G_d's judgment on the serpent involved future conflict with a descendant of the woman. The nouns and pronouns in this judgment are all masculine singular, and foreshadow the reality that although the serpent—whom the Bible will later identify as Satan (Revelation 20:2)—will wound this Descendant, this Descendant—who is G_d's Mashiach, Redeemer, and Anointed One—will crush the serpent and restore the close relationship between G_d and humankind that has now been destroyed (p. 4).





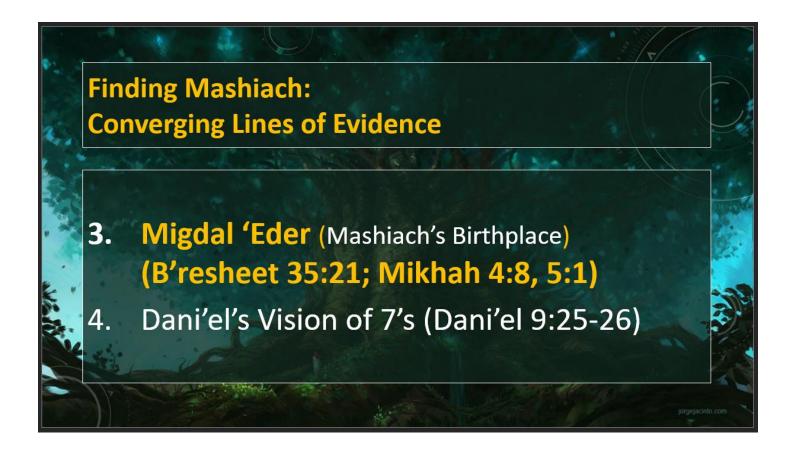
The Bible tells us that ADONAI, G_d, does nothing without revealing his plan to his servants the prophets ('Amos 3:7), and ADONAI gave literally dozens of prophecies that would help to identify Mashiach when he came. Although these prophecies are grouped together here as just one "line of bearing," we could legitimately consider each of the 54 prophecies listed in the appendix to *Live A Great Story* as a separate line of bearing (p. 10; appendix).

The table lists where a particular prophecy was given in the *Tanakh* as well as where it was fulfilled in the *B'rit Hadashah* (New Covenant). You are encouraged to look up each reference and make your own decision about whether the claim to fulfillment is justified.

Please also note the calculations on the last page of how likely it is that these prophecies could have been fulfilled by random processes rather than by the hand of G_d.

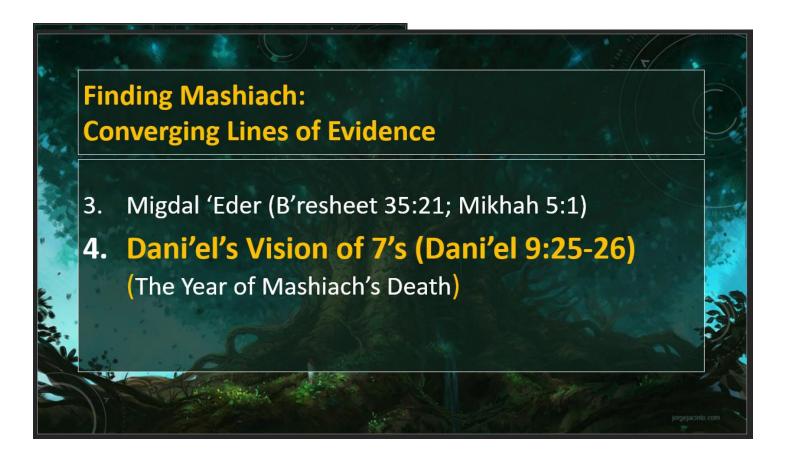


Be the "seed of the woman"	in the Tanakh	in the B'rit Hadashah
that would "bruise" or	Genesis 3:15	Galatians 4:4 1 John 3:8
Be the "seed of Avraham"	Genesis 12:3	Matthew 1:1; Acts 3:25; Galatians 3:16
		Matthew 1:2; Luke 3:34; Hebrews 11:17-19
the "star out of Ya'akov" who	Genesis 28;14; Numbers 24:17, 19	Matthew 1:2; Luke 3:34; Revelation 22:16
Be a descendant of Yhudah	Genesis 49:10	Matthew 1:2-3; Luke 3:33; Hebrews 7:14
Be a descendant of David and heir to his throne	2 Samuel 7:12-13; Issiah 9:6 (7), 11:1-5; Jeremiah 23:5	Matthew 1:1, 6; Acts 13:22-2: Romans 1:3
Have eternal existence	Micah 5:1 (2)	John 1:1, 14, 8:58; Ephesian 1:3-4; Colossians 1:15-19; Revelation 1:18
Be the Son of God	Psalm 2:7; Proverbs 30:4	Matthew 3:17; Luke 1:32
Heh-Vox-Heh, applied to him	Jeremiah 23:5-6	Philippians 2:9-11
Come 69 x 7 years (483 years) after the rebuilding of the wall of Yerushalavim	Daniel 9:24-26	Matthew 2:1, 16, 19; Luke 3:1, 23
Be born of a virgin?	Isaiah 7:14	Matthew 1:18-2:1; Luke 1:26-35
Be born in Beit-Lechem, in Yhudah	Micah 5:1 (2)	Matthew 2:1; Luke 2:4-7
Be adored by great persons	Psalm 72:10-11	Matthew 2:1-11
Be preceded by one who would announce him.	Isniah 40:3-5; Malachi 3:1	Matthew 3:1-3; Luke 1:17, 3:2-6
of God	Isaiah 11:2, 61:1; Psalm 45:8 (7)	Matthew 3:16; John 3:34; Acts 10:38
Be a prophet like Moshe	Deuteronomy 18:15, 18	Acts 3:20-22
Have a ministry of binding up the brokenhearted, proclaiming liberty to the captives, and announcing the acceptable year of the Lord	Isaish 61:1-2	Luke 4:18-19
	"Tright" The angreas's behavior "I be the "weet of Armsham". But the "weet of Armsham" like the "weet of Armsham" like the "weet of Yi Vichiad" and the "star on of Yi Vikiad" and the "star of Yi Vikiad" and the "star of Yi Vikiad" and least to his direct his indicated that the limit of the star of Yi Vikiad and least to his direct of the "star of the star of the "star of the "s	"Tright" The angreal "shead" like the "weed of Annaba". General 12:3 Bit the "weed of Nizithah". General 17:19, 21:112 Bit the "weed of Nizithah". General 17:19, 21:112 Bit the "star of of Nizithah" and General 23:14, the "star of of Nizithah" and General 23:14, the "star of of Nizithah" and General 23:14, the "star of of Nizithah" who have been dear the star of Nizithah General 49:11. The "star of Nizithah General 49:11. The star of Nizithah General 49:11.

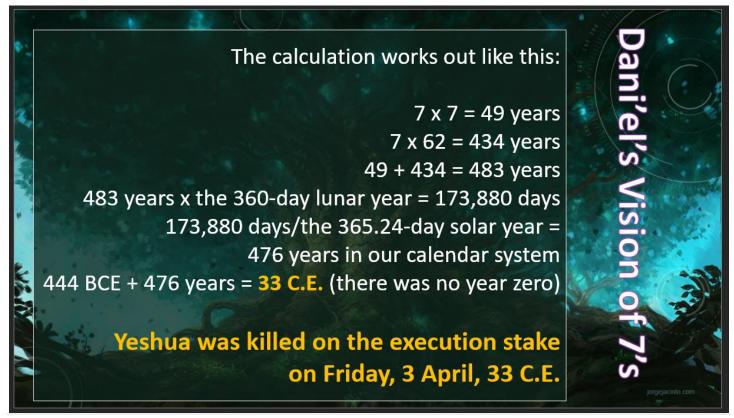


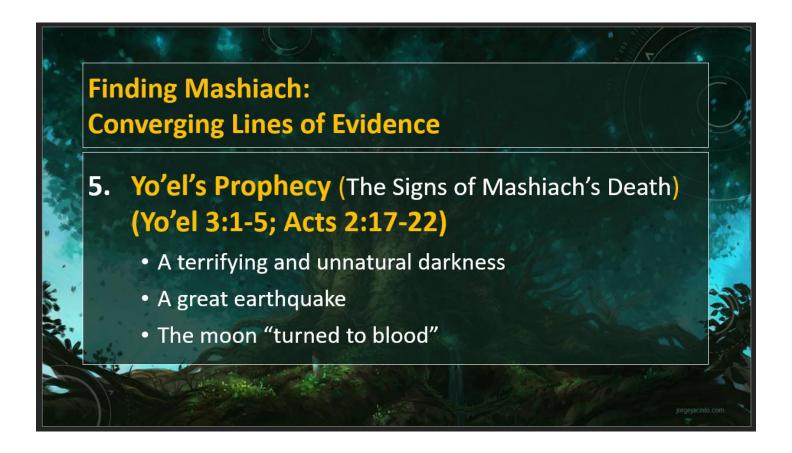
A most interesting line of bearing occurs in B'resheet 35:21, where Israel buries his wife, Rachel, near Beit-Lechem (Bethlehem), and near Migdal 'Eder, or "The Tower of the Flocks" (p. 6). Some 800 years later, when Solomon built the First Temple in Jerusalem, just down the road from Beit-Lechem, the flocks of sheep that would become "perfect sacrifices" in the Temple were birthed and raised near Migdal 'Eder, which had become the watchtower for the Temple shepherds.

Migdal 'Eder also had a birthing stall in which those sacrificial animals were born, and the prophet Mikhah and several Targums identified this as the place from which Mashiach would come. The Temple shepherds had been using that birthing stall for 1,000 years when it became the place that Mashiach—G_d's Perfect & Final Sacrifice—was born (Luke 2:6-7, 11-12).



In the apocalyptic section of Dani'el's prophecy, ADONAI revealed the year in which Mashiach would be sacrificed (pp. 10-11).





Our fifth line of bearing comes from the prophet Yo'el (pp. 11-12). Yo'el prophesied that at the time of Mashiach's sacrificial death, G_d's *Ruach HaKodesh* (Holy Spirit) would be given in new ways, that there would be wonders in the earth and in the sky, that the sun would become dark that the moon would "turn into blood."

At noon on the Passover of 3 April, 33 C.E., the sun was blotted out for three hours as Mashiach died, much like the plague of darkness G_d had brought upon Egypt through Moshe (Moses). At the moment that Mashiach Yeshua died, there was a great earthquake that rocked Yerushalayim (Jerusalem); and when the moon came up that night, it was already a "blood moon" in full eclipse.

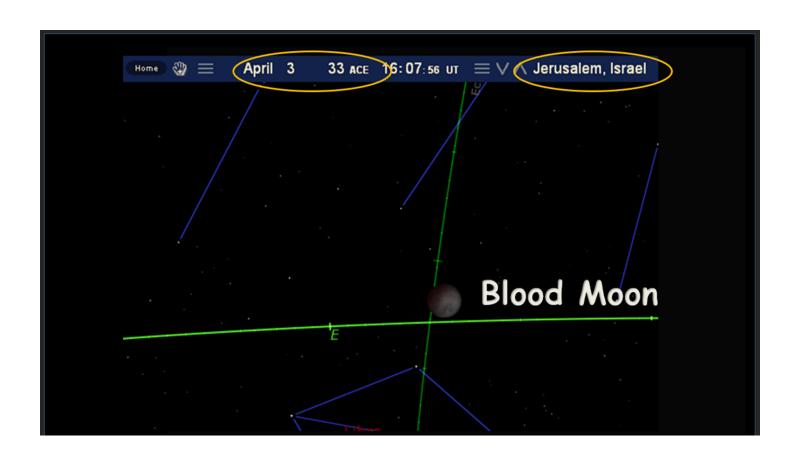




" 'The sun will become dark and the moon blood before the great and fearful Day of ADONAI comes. And then, whoever calls on the name of ADONAI will be saved.'"

"Men of Isra'el! Listen to this! Yeshua from Natzeret was a man demonstrated to you to have been from God by the powerful works, miracles and signs that God performed through him in your presence.

You yourselves know this" (Acts 2:20-22).

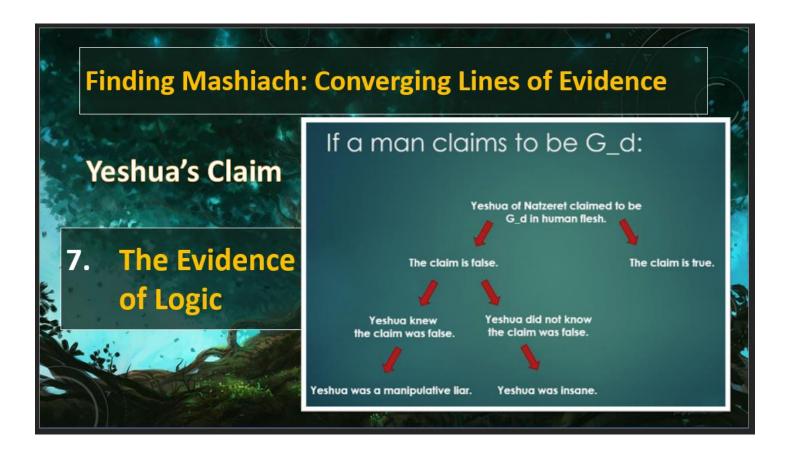




Through the prophets, ADONAI told us where Mashiach would be born, and when; and where Mashiach would be sacrificed, and when that would happen. The location for Mashiach's sacrifice is especially moving (pp. 5-6).

When ADONAI sent Avraham (Abraham) to sacrifice Yitz'chak (Isaac) on Mount Moriah, ADONAI provided a ram for the sacrifice once Avraham had passed the test. Centuries later, in the time of David, G_d stopped a destroying angel's plague at the threshing floor of Aravnah (Araunah), which was also located on Mount Moriah. Both the First and Second Temples were built at that location, and Mashiach Yeshua's sacrifice of atonement occurred on that same spot.



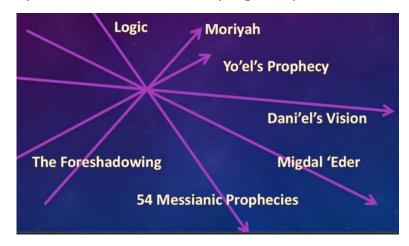


Yeshua was killed on the execution stake because he claimed to be G_d's promised Mashiach, very G_d of very G_d (Dani'el 7:13; Mattityahu [Matthew] 26:62-68; Mark 14:60-64).

Now if a person claims to be G_d, that claim can only be true or false. If the claim is false, and the person making the claim is unaware that it is false, then we consider such a person insane. If the claim if false and the person making the claim is aware that it is false, then that person is a manipulative liar, a false Mashiach. But if the person making such a claim does not appear to be either insane or a manipulative liar, then the only logical option

remaining is that the person is telling the truth, no matter how unlikely such a thing might seem to be.

The choice we each have to make with respect to Yeshua is to examine the available evidence and to decide which of these options seems borne out by the evidence.



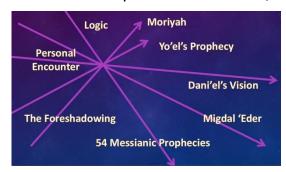
8. The Final Line of Evidence: We Know Him. Cazadero, 7.70 Georgetown, 3.72 Memphis, 12.79 Louisville, 11.85 Louisville, 10.90 Louisville, 6.00 Louisville, 6.01 Bristol, 10.11

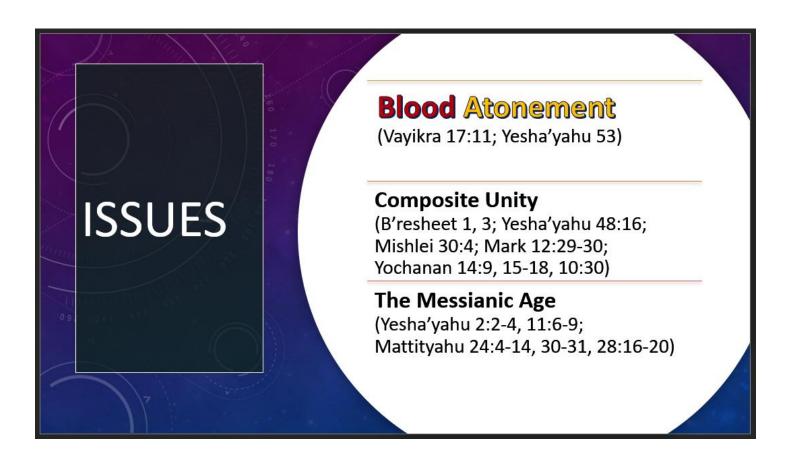
Our final line of bearing also has many constituent vectors—billions, in fact. From the morning of Yeshua's resurrection to this very moment, billions of persons from every tribe, language, people, and nation have testified that Yeshua is alive, and that they—that we—know him. Countless thousands of followers of Yeshua have been willing to be killed rather than to deny that Yeshua is alive.

Our relationship with Yeshua and our conversation with him takes place through G_d's *Ruach HaKodesh* and is most often experienced much like Eliyahu (Elijah) experienced ADONAI's quiet, subdued Voice on Mount Horev (Horeb; M'lakhim Alef [1 Kings]: 19:12; pp. 13-14). Most of the time, this conversation is experienced as spiritual promptings or "nudges"; but sometimes, ADONAI speaks in ways that feel quite audible and intense.

I myself have had at least nine such experiences at the times and places listed above,

and I can describe them in specific detail. After all, if the G_d of the universe says something to you, you should write it down!





In the end, the only thing that will finally convince anyone that Yeshua is alive and is G_d's Mashiach is to meet him yourself. No piling up of evidence, no matter how overwhelming, can compel belief like *personal encounter* will do (see Acts 9:1-22).

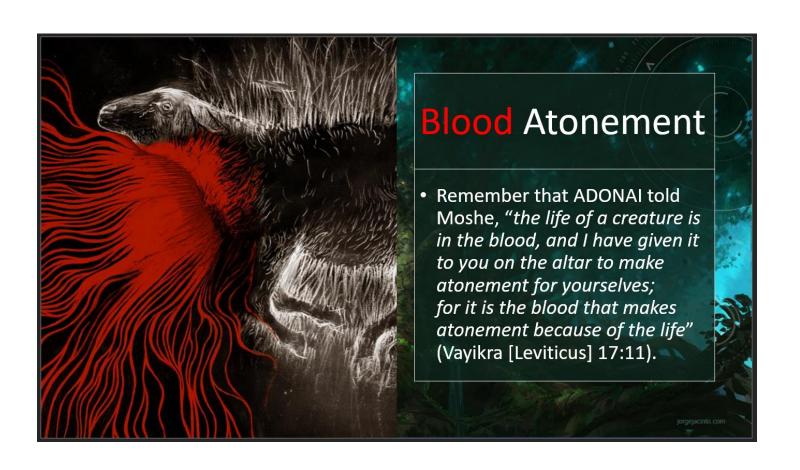
At the same time, there are a number of minor objections that can be raised against this assertion, and there are at least three major objections. We will consider the major objections here. These major objections have to do with:

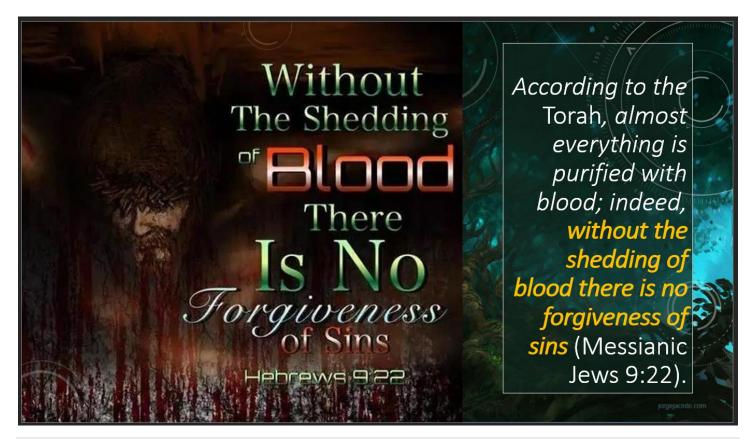
- 1. G_d's Mashiach was/is not expected to die, and especially not to die a bloody and shameful death.
- 2. The Sh'ma (Shema; D'varim [Deuteronomy] 6:4, p. 8) affirms that **ADONAI our G_d**, **ADONAI is ONE**, and the idea of the "composite unity" of G_d as ADONAI, Mashiach, and *Ruach HaKodesh* seems to be at odds with monotheism.
- 3. Yesha'yahu (Isaiah) prophesied a glorious, peaceful Messianic Age that would attend Mashiach's coming (2:2-4, 11:6-9), and that has obviously not happened yet.



I began work on this document on Yom Kippur, the Day of Atonement. I imagine that you know that on this day, once a year, Isra'el's High Priest entered the Most Holy Place in the Tabernacle or the Temple to make blood atonement for his own sins and for the sins of the people (pp. 12-13).

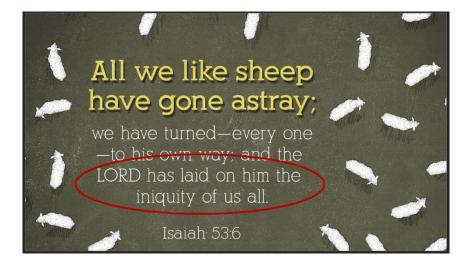
While I don't like the idea of blood atonement, ADONAI is very clear in the Bible that it is **blood** that makes atonement for our Sin. And since this is ADONAI's universe, not ours, we don't get to make the rules. The slides on the next page remind us of this fact.

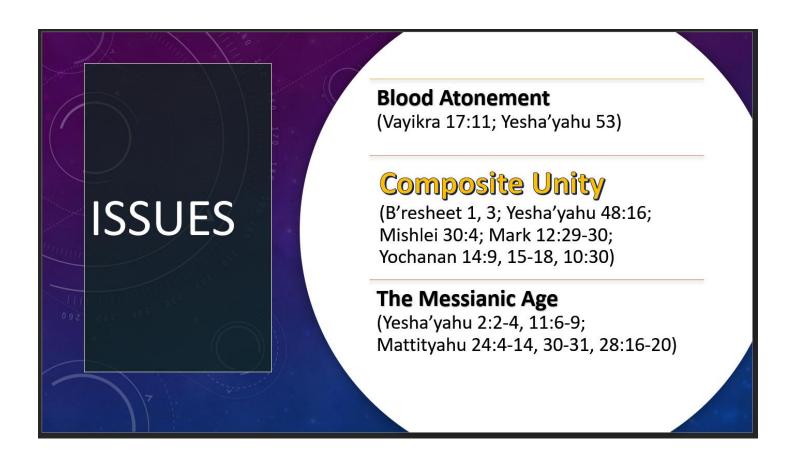




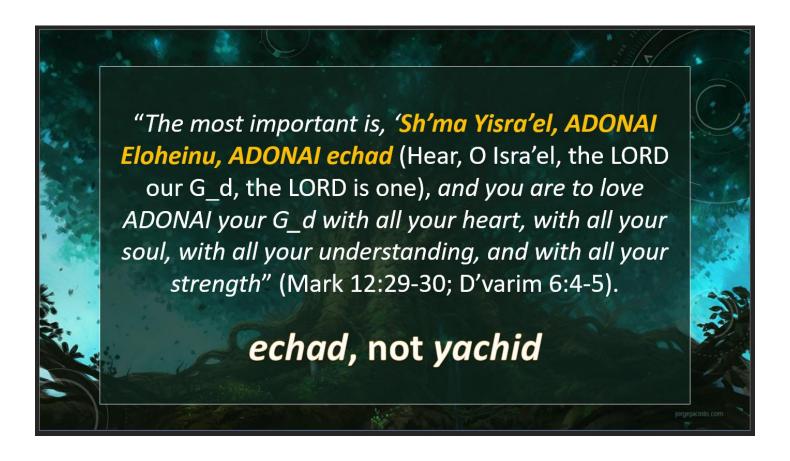
Like someone from whom people turn their faces, he was despised; we did not value him. In fact, it was our diseases he bore, our pains from which he suffered; yet we regarded him as punished, stricken and afflicted by G_d. But he was wounded because of our crimes, crushed because of our sins; the disciplining that makes us whole fell on him, and by his bruises we are healed (Yesha'yahu 53:3-5).

Yesha'yahu prophesied quite clearly that Mashiach would himself provide our complete and final blood sacrifice, but because we don't like the idea, we manage to forget that we were told. According to Yesha'yahu, Mashiach's suffering was to bear the sorrows, grief, and iniquities of the nation of Isra'el as a guilt offering (53:4-6, 10, 12), and to justify many others as well (53:11). This sacrificial work of G_d's Servant provides the basis for the redemption and restoration of the Nation of Isra'el as well as for the redemption of the Gentiles. Mashiach's perfect atonement also makes possible the final establishment of the Messianic Kingdom.

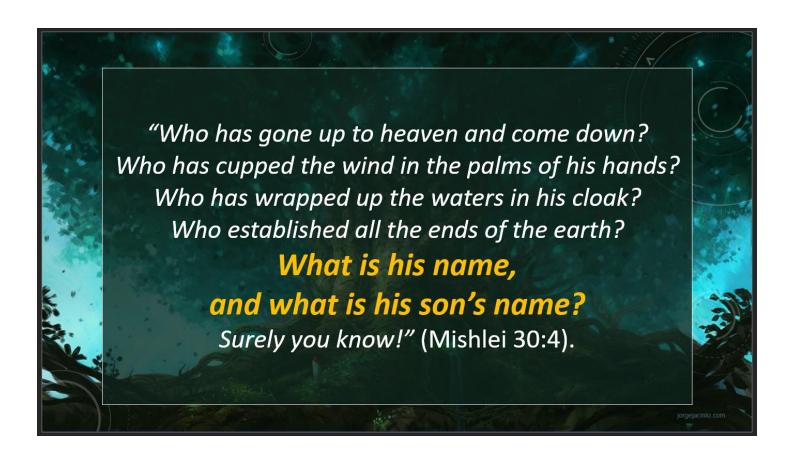


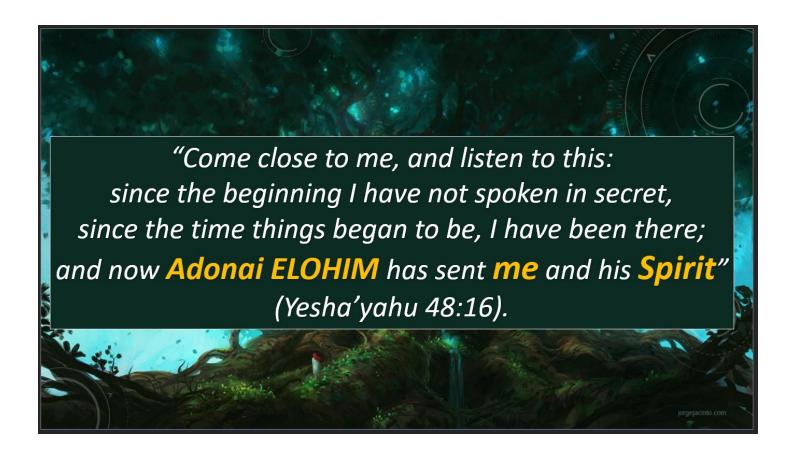


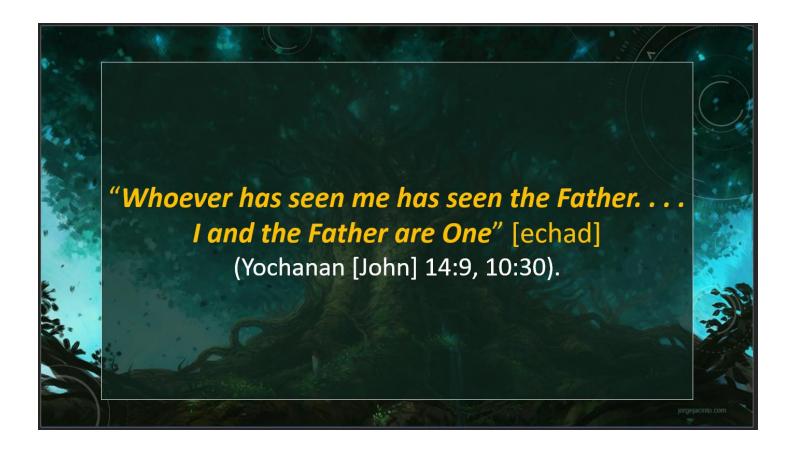
As noted above, the idea of the "composite unity" of G_d seems at first like a very strange concept for monotheistic faith (pp. 13-14). But remember that we met ADONAI in B'resheet 1:1, the *Ruach HaKodesh* in B'resheet 1:2, and the first hint of Mashiach in B'resheet 3:15. The most common name for ADONAI in the Bible is "Elohim," which is a plural noun. But there's more



When Yeshua was asked "What is the greatest commandment," he quoted the Sh'ma, as noted above. And when ADONAI inspired Moshe to pen the Sh'ma in D'varim 6:4-5 (Deuteronomy), ADONAI chose the word "echad" rather than "yachid" (p. 8). This is highly significant, since "yachid" is a word for a singular unity, like the number "1," while "echad" is the word for a composite unity, like the oneness of a married couple (B'resheet 2:24). There are also hints of G_d's "composite unity" sprinkled throughout the Bible, as the slides on the next page show.



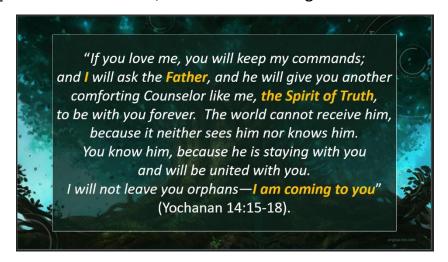


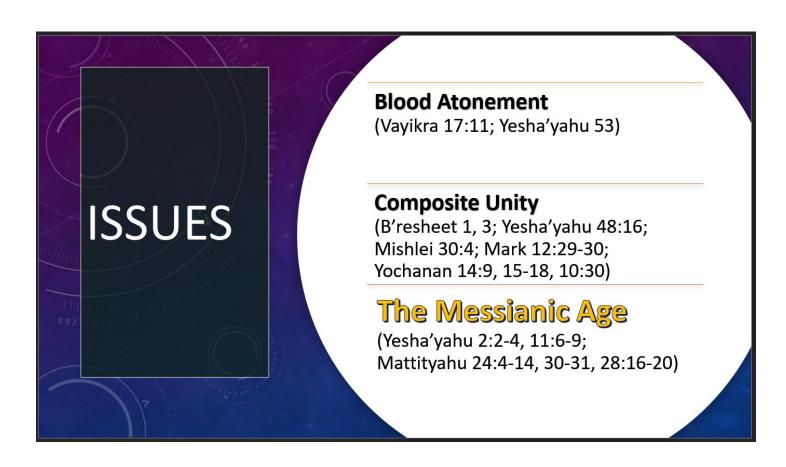


All of Yeshua's *talmidim* were practicing Jews who had quoted the Sh'ma nearly every day of their lives, and Yeshua affirmed the Sh'ma as the Greatest Commandment, as we have seen. After they had been with him day and night for three years, Yeshua made the astonishing claim to his *talmidim* that he and ADONAI were/are **One** . . . and little by little, they came to believe this, as did Yeshua's mother and at least two of his half-brothers, who had obviously known him all his life.

After he was killed on the execution stake and raised to life once more by ADONAI, Yeshua also identified himself with G d's Ruach HaKodesh, another astounding claim.

Somehow, in the mystery of G_d's Being, the Creator, the Redeemer, and the Spirit are One while also being distinct.





Another concern many have about identifying Yeshua as G_d's Mashiach is that the expected Messianic Age of Peace has quite obviously not arrived, at least not in the way that we expect (pp. 14-15).







In Mashiach's sacrifice, ADONAI has taken into G_d's own being all of the hell that has resulted from having made humans truly free.



A voice behind me asked, "Where is God? Where is He? Where can He be now?" and a voice within me answered: "Where? Here He is - He has been hanged here, on these gallows."

— Elie Wiesel —

The problem of evil has always been the greatest philosophical and theological problem for those who believe that ADONAI is both completely powerful and completely good. The effort to discover some resolution to this problem is called "theodicy."

While the Bible is very clear that G_d is not the author of evil—we humans make evil real in every generation—there is no escaping the reality that in creating human beings with genuine freedom, **G_d made evil** *possible*. It has been a great help to me to realize that while Yeshua's sacrifice on Moriyah was—and is—the sacrifice that makes atonement available to all who will accept it, both now and forever, such atonement is not the deepest meaning of that sacrifice.

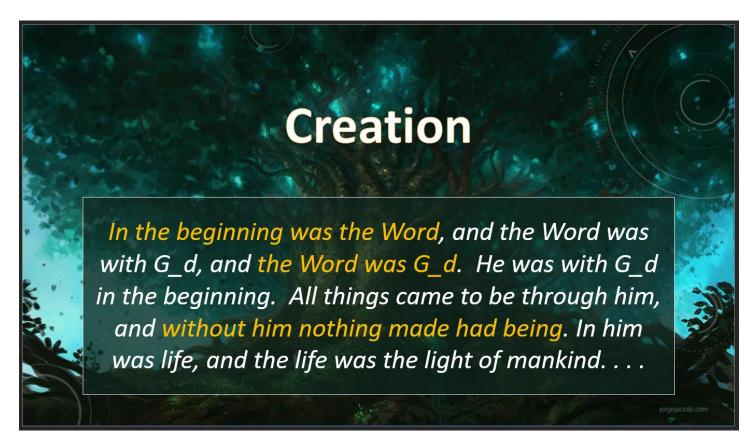
The deepest meaning of Yeshua's sacrifice is that in that sacrifice,
ADONAI took responsibility for and took into G_d's own Being all of the hell, all of the evil,
all of the suffering that has resulted from having made humans genuinely free.

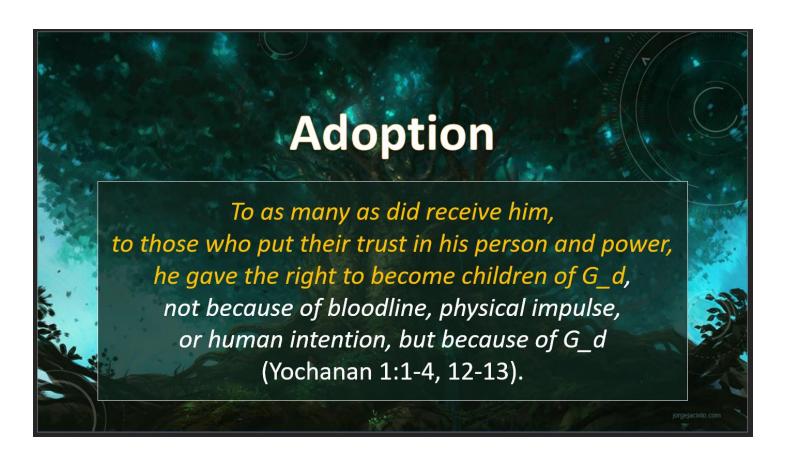


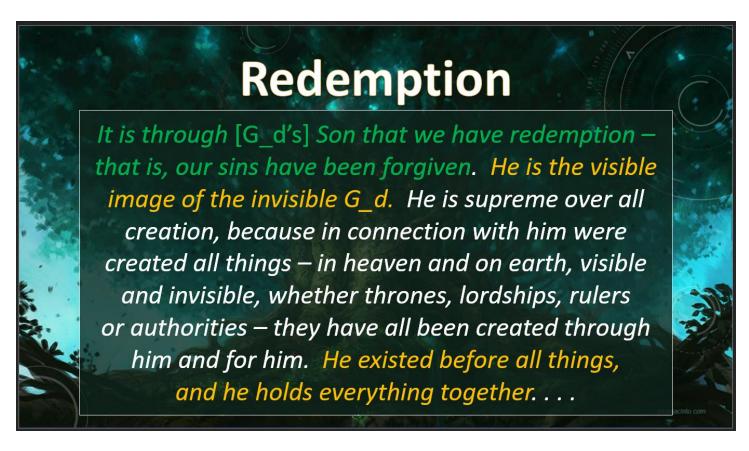
Yeshua's talmidim expected this Age of Shalom to come quickly, but Yeshua told them that, while the Age of Shalom began with his atonement and resurrection, what the Talmud calls "The Birth Pangs of the Mashiach" would continue until "this Good News about the Kingdom has been announced throughout the whole world as a witness to all the nations.

It is then that the end will come" (Mattityahu [Matthew] 24:14, p. 15).







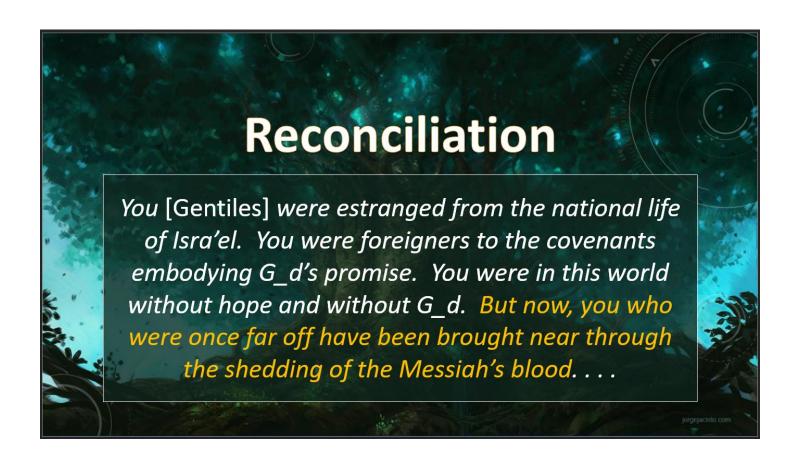


Atonement

Also he is head of the Body, the Messianic Community

— he is the beginning, the firstborn from the dead,
so that he might hold first place in everything.

For it pleased G_d to have his full being live in his Son
and through his Son to reconcile to himself all things,
whether on earth or in heaven, making peace
through him, through having his Son shed his blood
by being executed on a stake (Colossians 1:14-20).



Shalom

For he himself is our shalom – he has made us both one and has broken down the m'chitzah which divided us by destroying in his own body the enmity occasioned by the Torah, with its commands set forth in the form of ordinances. He did this in order to create in union with himself from the two groups a single new humanity and thus make shalom (Ephesians 2:12-15).

It is a fair and a persistent question why, even now, G_d's Age of Shalom has not come in its fullness (p. 16). Kefa (Peter), the most prominent of Yeshua's Twelve Talmidim, offered this explanation, which grows completely out of ADONAI's Love & Grace:

During the Last Days, scoffers will come, following their own desires and asking, "Where is this promised 'coming' of his? For our fathers have died, and everything goes on just as it has since the beginning of creation." Dear friends, do not ignore this: with the Lord, one day is like a thousand years and a thousand years like one day. The Lord is not slow in keeping his promise, as some people think of slowness; on the contrary, he is patient with you; for it is not his purpose that anyone should be destroyed, but that everyone should turn from his sins (2 Kefa [Peter] 3:3, 8-9).

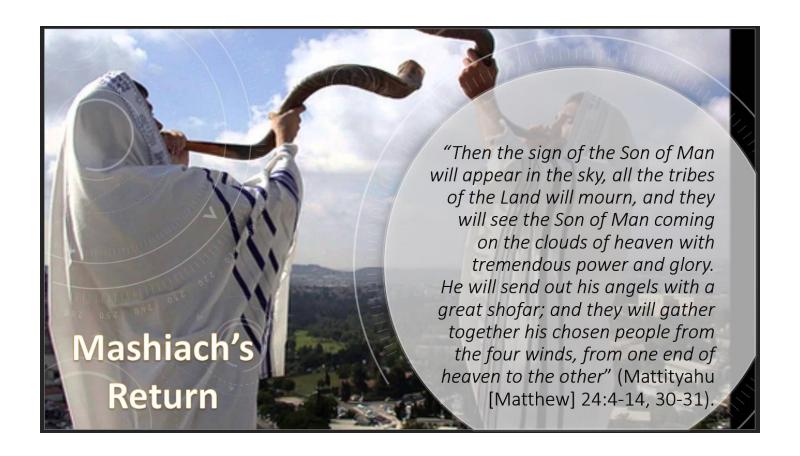


When Kefa wrote that "It is not G_d 's purpose that anyone should be destroyed, but that everyone should turn from his sins," he was talking about Yeshua's affirmation that "unless a person is born again from above, he cannot see the Kingdom of G_d " (Yochanan [John] 3:3; pp. 16-17).

ADONAl's invitation to each of us, whether Jew or Gentile, is that we acknowledge our sinfulness, repent (turn) from it, and accept the atonement Yeshua made on our behalf. When we do these three things, we are "born again from above," and we begin a new life filled with G_d's Ruach HaKodesh.

After being "born again" (Yeshua's term), we spend the rest of our days on earth joyfully serving ADONAI and inviting others to come to know Yeshua, who is alive and with us every moment, as he promised. But that is still not the end of the Story.

From Adam and Havah forward, ADONAI has been at work to birth a "chosen people" who will serve and glorify him, extending G_d's reign to every corner of the earth. And in the end, the Messianic Age will come in its fullness as ADONAI creates a "new heaven" and a "new earth," where righteousness reigns, as the prophets foretold.



Then I saw a new heaven and a new earth, for the old heaven and the old earth had passed away, and the sea was no longer there. Also I saw the holy city, New Yerushalayim, coming down out of heaven from G_d, prepared like a bride beautifully dressed for her husband.

I heard a loud voice from the throne say, "See! G_d's Sh'khinah (Shekinah; glory) is with mankind, and he will live with them. They will be his people, and he himself, G_d-with-them, will be their G_d. He will wipe away every tear from their eyes. There will no longer be any death; and there will no longer be any mourning, crying or pain; because the old order has passed away (Revelation 21:1-4; p. 17).

But it gets better still





You'll remember that there were two special trees in the Garden of 'Eden (p. 17). One, the Tree of the Knowledge of Good and Evil, was forbidden; the other, the Tree of Life was not forbidden, at least until Adam and Havah had sinned. At that time, they were mercifully separated from the Tree of Life so that they did not experience immortality while separated from ADONAI.

But now, in the New Creation, there are two trees once more. This time, though, there are two Trees of Life, one on both sides of the River of the Water of Life flowing from G_d's throne, so that it will never again be possible to be separated from its Life.

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And so, my friend, after considering all these "lines of bearing," to what or to whom do you think they point?

And how will you respond?

